

1990 ZOTH AVE 0 STUDBOOK FS ASSOC COMP LIFE 23KUSTUD4199+FS+A+ Dr. Mary Walker . . . . . . 12 FEATURES 

Question Box .....14 Cat Madonna ......18 Picture of Month .....16 Bookshelf ......17 Show Calendar ......24 C/S Reporter ......27 Directory Info ......28 Show Reports ......30

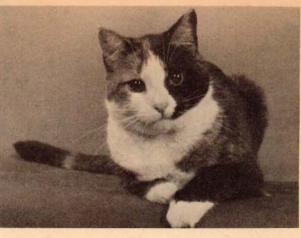
CATS-WITH 750,000 COPIES PER YEAR-IS BY FAR THE WORLD'S LEADING CAT PUBLICATION

CATS MAGAZINE

# CALICO CATS

by Patricia L. Fry

photo by Creszentia



AS THE APPALOOSA is sometimes termed "the peacock of horse breeds," the Calico is "the butterfly among cats" in my opinion. I have long admired the colorful patchwork coat of the Calico. I hoped someday to be owned by a cat that wears such finery.

After twenty years of owning and loving various kinds of cats, it finally happened. Mandy was just eight weeks old when we met. As I saw it, she had all the marks that designated her to be the Calico of my dreams.

As always, when I've invited an animal of a different color (or breed) into my home, I began reading what I could find on the subject of the Calico. To my amazement, I found I hadn't really befriended a Calico at all. Mandy was merely a Calico-type cat—her color didn't conform to the accepted fancy standards for Calicos.

Calico is an American term. In British feline circles, a somewhat similar color pattern is known as Tortoiseshell-and-White. A few North American associations also accept the "Tortie-and-White" along with the Calico for certain of their breeds.

Tortoiseshell colorings consists of red, black and cream or light red. There are no Tabby markings, nor brindling, nor the presence of one white hair. In the best examples, there is a "blaze" of cream or red on the nose.

The Tortie-and-White has unbrindled black, light red, and dark red on white with the colors evenly balanced. The color patches should cover the top of the head, back, and tail, and part of the flanks. The blaze should be white.

Calicos are described by most associations as white with unbrindled patches of red and black with the white predominating on the under parts. Eye color should be brilliant gold, and no blaze is specified.

Consequently, unless the kitty has white undersides and sharply defined black and red patches with no stripes, swirls or ticking—and no other colors—it is not a Calico . . . but a Calico-type.

Mandy, having had a tiger-striped mother and a father no one knew, developed faint stripes within her red and black patches along with some ticking on the tips of her coat. She is lovely, but wouldn't make it as a show Calico even if

she had papers. This revelation didn't make me love Mandy any less, but it made me want to find out more about the mysterious Calico.

I had often heard people say that all Calicos were female. The statement is basically true of Calicos and Calico-type cats, I found out. A few males with Calico or related color patterns have been reported from time to time, and some of them have even sired kittens. Most, however, are infertile. Their total number is so small that most cat associations do not even assign breed and color numbers to male Calicos, Torties, Tortie-and-Whites, or their dilute relatives.

Geneticists have found the tri-color pattern to be dependent upon the two X chromosomes carried by the female. The male's single X will allow him to carry the color red or the color black, but not both.

The rumor of the male Calico's being worth a fortune probably goes back to the publicity genius P. T. Barnum. He is said to have offered a thousand dollars or more for one. There is no evidence, however, that he ever completed such a transaction.

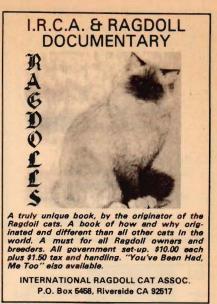
Another reason for the belief that these colorful cats are valuable may come from the tales that Tortoiseshell cats were once sold in the Orient for large sums of money because they were thought to be lucky.

Japanese sailors thought the Calico would bring them luck at sea. They were put on board to keep away the evil spirits that brought about storms and shipwrecks.

Calicos were once known as Spanish Cats. Americans and Europeans alike believed that they came from Spain and that they got their beauty from the climate there.

Calico shorthairs are known to be excellent mousers. In the past they were used in abundance on farms everywhere. Many farmers' wives found that Calicos made good companions. They are known for their cleanliness, intelligence and good temperaments. Their coats are shiny and resist matting. The Calico likes to live as naturally as she is allowed to, and is historically an excellent mother.

Calico coloring the pattern is recognized in most cat associations for the Persian, Manx, American Shorthair, American Wirehair, page 46



#### ABYSSINIAN Cat Club of AMERICA

A non-profit organization devoted to the advancement of the Abyssinian Cat

> Secretary and Newsletter Editor Marjorie Pallady 1121 Wilshire Blvd. Oklahoma City OK 73116

# "CAT PEOPLE" USE CAPTAIN CAT

Once you try CAPTAIN CAT Litter Deodorant, nothing else will do. It totally eliminates cat litter odor, thus leaving your litter box fresh from change to change. Cat fanciers marvel at its effectiveness in controlling litter stench, as well as common household odors.



Watch for our display at your local pet shop.



Houston, TX 77090 713/469-6012

Send for your free 4 oz. trial size sample of CAPTAIN CAT. Mail the attached coupon plus .25 postage and handling and you'll receive enough CAPTAIN CAT for 5 lbs. of litter

Name \_\_\_

City

State\_

Zip.

# HOUSEHOLD PETS

SHOW YOUR PET CAT. For information on scoring, registration, standards and care, send 50¢ for handling to Happy Household Pet Cat Club, Carol Madsen, 3200 C St., Sacramento CA 95816. DChp

# SERVICES/SUPPLIES

NURSING BOTTLES with soft latex rubber nipples. Natural size and shape for kittens. Fully guaranteed, \$5.00 dozen. BREEDERS EQUIPMENT, Flourtown PA 19031.

PEDIGREES IN PARCHMENT. Five-generation 11 x 17 parchment pedigrees . . . \$3.00 per dozen. De Mers Cattery, 44651 11th St. E., Lancaster CA 93534. HGss

FLEAMASTER (Patented) FLEA COMB catches fleas instantly without pesticides. \$5.00. Free brochure. BREEDERS EQUIPMENT, Flourtown PA 19031.

DAIRY GOATS . . . for milk, pleasure and profit. Excellent for children, women and family/ Monthly magazine \$9.00 one year; \$17.00 2 years; \$24.00 three years. Dairy Goat Journal, Box 1908 S3, Scottsdale AZ 85252.

FLEA TRAP destroys fleas before they attack. Harmless to cats. Free circular. BREEDERS EQUIP-MENT, Flourtown PA 19031.

DYNAMITE COSMIC CATNIP® . . \$1.00 per package, ppd. END-ALL tm super litter deodorant. 6 months supply per pan . . \$4.00 pp. 400 Quaint Acres Dr., Silver Spring MD 20904. HGss

KITTY BUNGALOW, DOGGIE COUCH, other designs or custom. Beautiful, sturdy, unique. Catalog \$1, refunded with order. Bradstreet Wood Designs, Box 82935, Dept. CM, San Diego CA 92138. ALss

How to DEPROGRAM DESTRUCTIVE CLAWING. Guaranteed method. \$2.00. Catco-N, Box 4758, Framingham MA 01701. AAss

CATALOG OF GIFTS for cats and for those who love them, 50 cents. Satra's Purr Palace, Rt 1, Elkhorn WI 53121. ALss

LIFETIME pet IDENTIFICATION copper tag with collar hook, fully engraved: pet's name, owner's name, address, telephone number. Provides permanent security. Only 60 cents pp. Guaranteed. Sal Voccia, 1122 E. Santa Fe, Fullerton CA 92Gs.

Latest catalogue of goodies for your cat. Dozens of new items. Catalogue, \$1.00—refundable with first order. KITTI KAT BOUTIQUE, 5540 37th Ave. NE, Seattle WA 98105.

DISPOSABLE LITTER BOX: distinctive design reduces scattering; easy storage; sanitary; timesaving; durable, cardboard construction; easy assembly; 2/\$2.75 plus 50¢ postage. Volume discounts. Annex Graphics, P.O. Box 8726-A, Detroit MI 48224.

CAT TREES MADE TO ORDER. Our own exclusive designs: firm, safe. \$42.50 to \$105.00. Ask for folder, or save with Build your Own Cat Tree, a detailed instruction book, \$4.95. The Cat Tree House, 4173 Montecito, Santa Rosa CA 95404.CBss

### CLUB/SHOW

page 27

will be judged in two color classes—red and ruddy. Tonkinese were accepted for registration. Application for recognition of the Devon as a separate Rex breed was incomplete and no action was taken. Advancement of the British Shorthair from provisional status was defeated. A request to accept Creampoint Himalayans was referred to the Himalayan Breed Council for recommendations. The color could be approved in February, if favorable. A question on Colorpoint Rex was sent to the Rex Breed Council for comments.

Don Williams, Kathryn McGinnis and Dr. Rosemonde S. Peltz were appointed to review the guidelines for acceptance and advancement of new breeds, and to make recommendations for procedure improvements.

Champions placing in a Top Five finals will receive grand points on a percentage basis: Best cat will get a point for 100% of the champions entered in the show, second best will get points for 90% of the champions, third best 80%, fourth best 70%, and fifth best 60%.

Best-of-the-best competition was extended to cover one-day/eight-ring shows (four LH, four SH, with eight judges) and two one-day shows (one LH, one SH), when stated in the show announcement. In a Top Ten show, the allbreed rings may select Top Ten kitten awards.

Best-of-the-best judges will receive \$90, whether the judging is done over one or two days. Household Pet best-of-thebest fee is \$10. Judges were prohibited from selling merchandise from their judging rings.

The alternate catalogue format was established as the only useable format.

Household Pet finals may be increased to Top Ten, at the sponsoring club's option.

In national and regional scoring, points for the Top Ten and Top Five awards will be decreased by only one point instead of by the present ten points. For example, it will now be best cat 99, second 98, third 97—instead of best cat 100, second 90, third 80.

In the CFA judging program, Robert Bryan and Joanne Winslow were advanced

### CALICO CATS

page 11 Exotic Shorthair, Maine Coon, Scottish Fold, Rex, and Turkish Angora.

Breeding for the purpose of getting a litter of Calico kittens is far from easy. The female cat is the only four-legged animal that can boast a color combination that a male of her species cannot. Not only are Calicos and Tortoiseshells all female, but so are the Bluecreams and their other dilute sisters.

Careful breeders are discovering that in order to be fairly frequently blessed with Calicos in a litter, one must use a Bicolor male who is predominantly white. The male is then bred to a Tortie female who resulted from controlled breeding for that color.

Some breeders use males of red and white. Others choose black-and-white males. The end result, however, is still the same. There may be one or two Calico kittens in the litter—and then again there may not.

The chances of getting any Calicos, even with this color combination, are less than 50 percent. Some Persian breeders have reported that only one of every seventeen kittens from the same planned mating will result in a Calico.

That's part of the challenge that keeps breeders trying and trying, because there never are enough of these charming cats to fill the demand from us who love them.

to approved SH; Earl Sandefur and George Summerville to approval pending AB; Barbara Yoder to approval pending any specialty; Jess Insall and Clair Lunde to approval pending SH and LH respectively. Advanced to apprentice were Jo Ann (Sandefur) Cummings, Leta Williams, Lois Jensen (all LH), and Margot Mellies (SH). Accepted as trainees were Wain Harding, Marilyn Fuentes (both SH), and Kim Wheelwright (LH). Loretta Baugh and Tinker Wilson were granted one-year leaves.

The board also approved the purchase of a new, larger computer system for the central office.

The annual awards were expanded to cover second best of breed or division, a minimum of 200 points being required to be eligible. A complete review of the national awards program will take place at the February 17-19, 1979, executive board meeting. It's scheduled for the Stardust Hotel in Las Vegas.

—M.W.B.

#### **BULLETIN BITS**

THE FORUM (Sept.): The success of the Pittsburgh Rex Society's show prompts the hope that an all-Rex show could be just around the corner!

INTERNATIONAL HIMALAYAN SO-CIETY (Sept.): Boris E. Teron's suggestion that judges consider the skeletal structure of the skull as well as the apparent conformation of the head may send everyone to their anatomy books. Any skeletons in the closet?

CAT CHAT (Oct.): This month's cat tip recommends using a rubber curry brush on shorthaired cats when grooming. Works well

SANGUINE SILVER SOCIETY (Oct.): Send show wins in! An Annual Award Contest is in the making!

AMERICAN MANX CLUB (Oct.): A move to have the standard worded so a "rumpy" and a "riser" will be judged equally.

#### RECENT DEATHS

Stella Harlos, Hill House Cattery. Breeder of many outstanding Burmese—Hill House Remember, Hill House Greeter, Hill House Daniella of Shawnee, and Hill House Quinella of Bur-Minn. A CFA judge for many years, she was honored for her service by being named a CFA judge emeritus by the CFA board. In 1977, she was made an honory member of the United Burmese Cat Fanciers, of which she had served as president and as board member. Milwaukee/Wisconsin, September 3, 1978.

Charles R. Stroh, Anemone Cattery, Palmya/Wisconsin. North Central Regional Director of the American Cat Fanciers Association. Chairman ACFA Persian Breed Committee. October 14, 1978. Lucile Guy, bred Persians under the Lugene Cattery name. Entry clerk for Bayou City Cat Club (ACFA) for many years. September 19, 1978, in Pearland/Texas.

Micki Collins, and her Daughter, Stacia, 8. Mrs. Collins operated Blue Sands Cattery, was active in ACFA as president of the Cougar County Cat Club, chairer of the Russian Blue Breed Committee, and candidate in the October ACFA election for the chairer of the Jurisprudence Committee. Apparent robbery victims, near Belton/Texas, November 2, 1978.

Mary Kean, Mya (Rex) Cattery, director Canadian Cat Association, chairer of the CCA Board of Examiners and an allbreed judge. Held various offices in the Forest City Cat Club. July 23, 1978, in London, Ontario, Canada.